

### GET HANDS-ON EXPERIENCE

## IN THE ARCTIC

#### RESEARCH-BASED EDUCATION OF THE NEXT GENERATION OF ARCTIC EXPERTS

Svalbard is the northernmost location on Earth that can easily be visited at any time of the year. As the only higher education institution in the High Arctic, UNIS can offer students from all over the world an excellent opportunity to study the Arctic – in the Arctic!

- Nearly all courses have field activities for students
- Close cooperation between professor and fellow students
- Unique access to the Arctic laboratory
- Opportunities for involvement in Arctic research
- A unique experience of living in the High Arctic
- International faculty and student body

Arctic Technology students doing fieldwork above Longyearbyen.

Photo: Jan Otto Larsen/UNIS

#### **FACTS ABOUT UNIS**

Established: 1993
Location: Longyearbyen, Svalbard (78°N)
Owner: The Norwegian Ministry of
Education and Research

FOUR DEPARTMENTS
Arctic Biology
Arctic Geology
Arctic Geophysics
Arctic Technology

#### SCIENTIFIC STAFF AND STUDENTS

The UNIS scientific staff consists of professors and associate professors, adjunct professors and guest lecturers who specialize in Arctic topics. UNIS researchers collaborate with Norwegian and foreign research institutions and are involved in a large number of joint research projects. Around 600 students attend courses at UNIS every year. Of these, about half are international students. All instruction is in English.

#### THE UNIS CAMPUS

UNIS is the core institution of the Svalbard Science Centre, an international centre of expertise in Arctic research and education. UNIS can offer modern lab facilities, classrooms, PC labs, library, wireless network, and equipment needed for year-round fieldwork in the Arctic.

# STUDIES AND RESEARCH AT UNIS

ARCTIC BIOLOGY (AB)

ARCTIC GEOLOGY (AG)

ARCTIC GEOPHYSICS (AGF)

#### ARCTIC TECHNOLOGY (AT)

SEMESTER STUDIES ARE AVAILABLE AT BACHELOR
LEVEL (ALL FOUR DISCIPLINES), COMPRISING OF
TWO COURSES OF 15 ECTS EACH.
AT MASTER AND PHD LEVEL, UNIS OFFERS
3-15 ECTS COURSES LASTING FROM A
FEW WEEKS TO A FULL SEMESTER.

**UNIS COURSES** 

**GENERAL COURSES** 

Svalbard Science Centre in February light.

Photo: Eva Therese Jenssen/UNIS

PRING SEMESTER COURSES 2017			
S-101	Arctic Survival and Safety Course	(3 ECTS)	
H-201	The History of Svalbard	(6 ECTS)	
GF-216	The Stormy Sun and the Northern Lights	(5 ECTS)	

## **ARCTIC BIOLOGY**

#### THE UNIVERSITY CENTRE IN SVALBARD

DESPITE THE APPARENT HARSHNESS OF THE HIGH ARCTIC, MANY ORGANISMS INHABIT THIS ENVIRONMENT. THE FAUNA AND FLORA OF SVALBARD INCLUDE MORE THAN 1,800 MARINE INVERTEBRATE SPECIES, 1,200 TERRESTRIAL OR FRESHWATER INVERTEBRATE SPECIES AND OVER 170 HIGHER PLANT SPECIES IN ADDITION TO THE 21 MAMMAL AND 28 BIRD SPECIES.

UNIS emphasizes the biological studies (taxonomy, diversity, ecology, physiology) of the fauna and flora of Svalbard related to the physical and chemical environment. Easy access to key habitats provides students and staff at UNIS with a unique opportunity to identify and quantify environmental threats in addition to basic knowledge of the Arctic.

Field activities are undertaken year-round in combination with classroom activities and laboratory exercises. This integrated approach provides students with a first-hand experience of the biological processes and the natural history of the terrestrial, limnic and marine flora and fauna in an Arctic environment.

The Norwegian Agency for Quality Assurance in Education (NOKUT) has awarded UNIS, together with the University of Bergen and the Institute of Marine Research, a Centre of Excellence in Higher Education (SFU), named BioCEED. SFU is a national Norwegian prestige programme to promote standards in higher education, and implies a focused and long-term commitment to stimulate the teaching and learning methods at bachelor, master, and PhD level.

Part of the motivation for BioCEED Centre of Excellence in Biology Education is to further develop the integration of field-based activities and the link to ongoing research in our education.

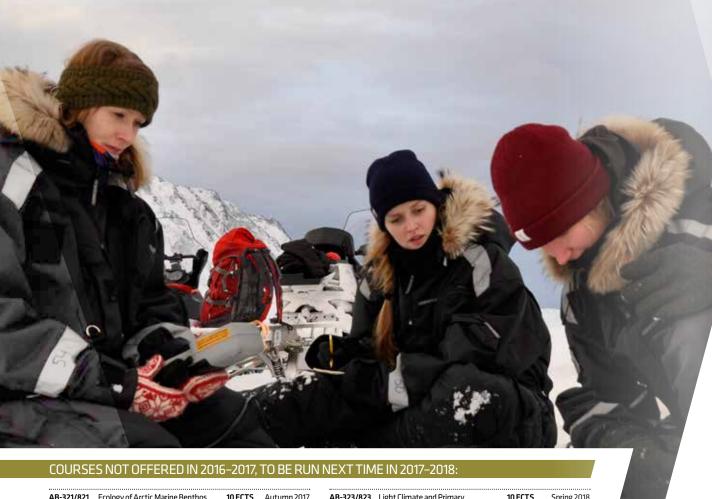
www.bioceed.no





Limnology studies on an ice covered lake Linnévatnet.

Photo: Kirsten Christoffersen/UNIS



AB-321/821	Ecology of Arctic Marine Benthos	10 ECTS	Autumn 2017
	Arctic Plant Ecology		Summer 2017

AB-323/823	Light Climate and Primary Productivity in the Arctic	10 ECTS	Spring 2018
AB-330/830	Ecosystems in Ice Covered Waters	10 ECTS	Spring 2018

## **UNIS COURSES**

ARCTIC BIOLOGY 2016-2017

### **BACHELOR LEVEL**

SUMMER/AUTUMN SEMESTER COURSES 2016			
AB-201	Terrestrial Arctic Biology	15 ECTS	Jul-Dec
AB-204	Arctic Ecology and Population Biology	15 ECTS	Jul-Dec
AB-206	Introduction to Svalbard's Terrestrial Flora and Fauna*	5 ECTS	July

SPRING SEMESTER COURSES 2017			
AB-202	Arctic Marine Biology	15 ECTS	Jan-May
AB-203	Arctic Environmental Management	15 ECTS	Jan-May

FOR THE AUTUMN SEMESTER, BACHELOR STUDENTS MUST CHOOSE BOTH AB-201 AND AB-204

### MASTER/PhD LEVEL

SUMMER/AUTUMN SEMESTER COURSES 2016			
AB-320/820 Arctic Marine Zooplankton	10 ECTS	Sep-Oct	
AB-322/822 Flux of Matter and Energy from Sea to Land	10 ECTS	Jun-Jul	
AB-327/827 Arctic Microbiology	10 ECTS	Jun-Jul	
AB-332/832 Arctic Marine Molecular Ecology	10 ECTS	Oct-Nov	
AB-335/835 Ecosystem-based management of Arctic Marine Systems	10 ECTS	Aug-Sep	
AB-336/836 Arctic Mycology	10 ECTS	Jul-Aug	

SPRING SEME	ESTER COURSES :	2017		
<b>AB-325/825</b> Biotel	lemetric Methods	1	IO ECTS	Apr–May
<b>AB-329/829</b> Arctic	: Winter Ecology	1	IO ECTS	Feb-Mar
<b>AB-333/833</b> Arctic	WinterLimnology	1	IO ECTS	Feb-Mar
<b>AB-334/834</b> Unde	rwater Robotics and Pola	r Night Biology 1	IO ECTS	Jan-Feb
<b>AB-338/838</b> Life H	istory Adaptations to Sea	asonality 1	IO ECTS	May-Jun

FOR DETAILS ON ALL ARCTIC BIOLOGY COURSES, PLEASE VISIT WWW.UNIS.NO/STUDIES/BIOLOGY

<sup>\*</sup> Preparatory course recommended for students admitted into AB-201

## ARCTIC GEOLOGY

#### THE UNIVERSITY CENTRE IN SVALBARD

THE UNIQUE GEOLOGY OF SVALBARD AND ITS CRYOSPHERE (GLACIERS, SNOW, ICE, AND PERMAFROST) PROVIDE SUPERB OPPORTUNITIES TO STUDY GEOSCIENCE.

THE ARCTIC GEOLOGY COURSES AT UNIS ARE THEREFORE BUILT TO TAKE FULL ADVANTAGE OF HAVING A HIGH ARCTIC FIELD SETTING ON THE DOORSTEP.

Hands-on field activities are closely integrated with high-quality classroom education and, during your stay, you will become part of an exciting international geology and physical geography community.

The geological evolution of Svalbard is recorded in spectacular geological sequences spanning from the Precambrian to the Cenozoic, and overlain by Quaternary glacial and interglacial deposits. Easily accessible outcrops make it possible to demonstrate the interplay of continental drift with tectonic, glacial, periglacial, coastal, fluvial and marine sedimentary processes.

There is, for instance, a long history of past climate variations in Svalbard's geological record. There are pre-Cambrian glacial tills that formed when Svalbard was located on the Southern Hemisphere, organic rich Mesozoic rocks that were deposited at equatorial latitudes, and Quaternary glacial and interglacial marine and terrestrial deposits from its recent Arctic situation. Glaciers currently cover large parts of the archipelago, and there is continuous permafrost within ice-free areas, and even below some of the glaciers. The close proximity of present-day geological, glacial, periglacial, marine and terrestrial processes provides an exciting field laboratory as the basis for study.





## UNIS COURSES

ARCTIC GEOLOGY 2016-2017

### **BACHELOR LEVEL**

SUMMER/AUTUMN SEMESTER COURSES 2016			
AG-210	The Quaternary History of Svalbard	15 ECTS	Aug-Dec
AG-211	Arctic Marine Geology	15 ECTS	Aug-Dec
AG-218	International Bachelor Permafrost Summer Field School	10 ECTS	Jun-Jul
AG-220	Environmental Change in the High Arctic Landscape of Svalbard	10 ECTS	Jul-Aug

SPRING SEMESTER COURSES 2017			
AG-204	The Physical Geography of Svalbard	15 ECTS	Jan-Jun
AG-209	The Tectonic and Sedimentary History of Svalbard	15 ECTS	Jan-Jun

APPLICANTS APPLYING FOR A FULL SEMESTER (30 ECTS) ARE GIVEN PRIORITY. STUDENTS SHOULD THEREFORE CHOOSE TWO BACHELOR COURSES.

### MASTER/PhD LEVEL

SUMMER	R/AUTUMN SEMESTER COURSES	5 2016	
AG-323/823	Sequence Stratigraphy; a Tool for Basin Analysis	10 ECTS	Aug
AG-326/826	Quaternary Glacial and Climate History of the Arctic	10 ECTS	Sep-Oct
AG-334/834	Arctic Basins and Petroleum Provinces	10 ECTS	Jun-Jul
AG-336/836	Rift basin reservoirs: From outcrop to model	10 ECTS	Sep
AG-338/838	Sedimentology Field course – from Depositional Systems to Sedimentary Architecture	10 ECTS	Jun-Jul
AG-340	Arctic Glaciers and Melt Season Dynamics	10 ECTS	Jul-Aug
AG-347/847	Glaciers and Glaciation	10 ECTS	Sep
AG-348/848	Arctic Late Quaternary Glacial and Marine Environmental History	10 ECTS	Jul-Aug
AG-349/849	Geological constraints on CO <sub>2</sub> storage capacity and injectivity	5 ECTS	Jun-Jul

SPRING S	SEMESTER COURSES 2017		
AG-322/822	Fold and Thrust Belts and Foreland Basin Systems	10 ECTS	Mar-Apr
AG-325/825	Glaciology	10 ECTS	Feb-Mar
AG-330/830	Permafrost and Periglacial Environments	10 ECTS	Mar-Apr
AG-335/835	Arctic Seismic Exploration	10 ECTS	Feb-Mar
AG-342/842	Marine Cryosphere and its Cenozoic History	10 ECTS	Apr-May
AG-346	Snow and Avalanche Dynamics	10 ECTS	Apr-May

FOR DETAILS ON ALL ARCTIC GEOLOGY COURSES, PLEASE VISIT WWW.UNIS.NO/STUDIES/GEOLOGY

## **ARCTIC GEOPHYSICS**

#### THE UNIVERSITY CENTRE IN SVALBARD

THE ARCTIC GEOPHYSICS STUDENTS AT UNIS HAVE THE UNIQUE OPPORTUNITY TO OBSERVE AND UNDERSTAND PHYSICAL PROCESSES IN THE POLAR REGIONS THAT CONTROL THE GLOBAL CLIMATE SYSTEM AND HOW EARTH IS COUPLED TO SPACE.

UNIS seeks to introduce students to the entire vertical column, from the deep of the oceans up to the outermost boundary of the atmosphere, as a dynamic system with a large variety of ongoing processes inside each layer as well as interactions between them.

This department offers courses that are also relevant for students in e.g. geoscience.

#### SPECIFIC FIELDS OF STUDY:

**OCEANOGRAPHY:** In Svalbard, you are in an excellent position to study the air-ice-sea interaction processes during fieldwork on sea ice and from scientific cruises on research vessels. Both sea ice freezing and melting processes are studied in Svalbard's own laboratory.

**METEOROLOGY:** Study the processes related to very stable boundary layers and the contrast between cold ice/snow surfaces and a relatively warm sea that leads to atmospheric phenomena that can only be observed in polar regions.

**CRYOSPHERE:** A distinct feature of the Arctic is the cryosphere. The high Arctic setting in combination with frequent occurrence of warm spells coming from the south makes Svalbard a unique place for studying the dynamics of snow and ice in a changing climate.

THE MIDDLE POLAR ATMOSPHERE: Study the unique phenomena of polar stratospheric clouds, noctilucent clouds, abnormal radar reflections, the polar mesospheric summer echoes, and the presence of large quantities of sub visual dust.

**UPPER POLAR ATMOSPHERE:** Svalbard is at daytime located underneath the polar cusp opening towards the interplanetary space. The polar cusp region is where the solar-terrestrial coupling is most direct and strongest. The two months of darkness mid-winter make Svalbard one of the most ideal places for ground-based observations of daytime Aurora Borealis.



AGF-211/212 students mounting a weather station on the sea ice in Van Mijenfjorden. Photo: Kjersti Birkeland Daae

COURSES NOT OFFERED IN 2016-2017, TO BE RUN NEXT TIME IN 2017-2018:

AGF-350/850 The Arctic Atmospheric Boundary Layer and Local Climate Processes

## **UNIS COURSES**

ARCTIC GEOPHYSICS 2016-2017

### **BACHELOR LEVEL**

AUTUM	N SEMESTER COURSES 2016		
AGF-210	The Middle Polar Atmosphere	15 ECTS	Aug-Dec
AGF-213	Polar Meteorology and Climate	15 ECTS	Aug-Dec
AGF-214	Polar Ocean Climate	15 ECTS	Aug-Dec
AGF-217	Shipping in the Arctic*	5 ECTS	Sep-Oct

SPRING SEMESTER COURSES 2017			
Air-Ice-Sea Interaction I	15 ECTS	Jan-Jun	
Snow and Ice Processes	15 ECTS	Jan-Jun	
The Stormy Sun and the Northern Lights*	5 ECTS	Feb	
	Air-Ice-Sea Interaction I Snow and Ice Processes	Air-Ice-Sea Interaction I 15 ECTS Snow and Ice Processes 15 ECTS	

APPLICANTS APPLYING FOR A FULL SEMESTER (30 ECTS) ARE GIVEN PRIORITY. STUDENTS SHOULD THEREFORE CHOOSE TWO BACHELOR COURSES.

### MASTER/PhD LEVEL

1	AUTUMN SEMESTER LOURSES 2016		
	AGF-311/811 Air-Ice-Sea Interaction II	10 ECTS	Oct-Dec
	AGF-345/845 Polar Magnetospheric Substorms	10 ECTS	Oct-Dec

SPRING S	SEMESTER COURSES 2017		,
AGF-301/801	The Upper Polar Atmosphere	15 ECTS	Jan-May
AGF-304/804	Radar Diagnostics of Space Plasma	15 ECTS	Jan-May
AGF-312	Remote Sensing of the Cryosphere	10 ECTS	Mar-Apr
AGF-352/852	Chemical Oceanography in the Arctic	10 ECTS	Apr-Jun

FOR DETAILS ON ALL ARCTIC GEOPHYSICS COURSES, PLEASE VISIT WWW.UNIS.NO/STUDIES/GEOPHYSICS

<sup>\*</sup>Interdisciplinary course

ARCTIC TECHNOLOGY

#### THE UNIVERSITY CENTRE IN SVALBARD

THE COURSES OFFERED AT UNIS ARE ESPECIALLY DESIGNED FOR TO-DAY'S ARCTIC TECHNOLOGY CHALLENGES INCLUDING PRIORITY ASPECTS OF CLIMATE CHANGE, AS THE COURSES HAVE THE ADVANTAGE OF BEING TAUGHT IN AN ARCTIC ENVIRONMENT WHERE THIS TYPE OF TECHNO-LOGY HAS BEEN APPLIED FOR MANY DECADES.

At UNIS, students conduct field activities implemented in actual research projects.

THERE ARE TWO MAIN FIELDS OF STUDY WITHIN THE DEPARTMENT:

**ARCTIC ENGINEERING:** Knowledge of Arctic engineering technology is essential to provide sound design and construction recommendations both offshore and onshore in the Arctic. UNIS students can participate in infrastructure projects in Svalbard, as well as field studies of sea-ice properties in the adjacent seas. Studies on avalanches and landslides, as well as hydrology, are integrated into the Arctic Technology course portfolio. Field investigations together with laboratory testing and numerical analysis create the basis for understanding thermo-mechanical properties and processes in snow, permafrost and ice. At UNIS, students will have an excellent opportunity to investigate, design and perform mitigation measures for infrastructures under a changing climate.

**ARCTIC ENVIRONMENTAL TECHNOLOGY:** Present levels of pollutants, degradation processes, spreading mechanisms and environmental effects need to be well understood when designing efficient response strategies with the aim to reduce the environmental impacts. The department is specialized in various topics in environmental pollution, such as toxicology, fate and long-range transport of persistent organic pollutants and environmental risk assessment and modelling.

THE ARCTIC TECHNOLOGY DEPARTMENT OFFERS COURSES THAT ARE ALSO RELEVANT FOR STUDENTS IN BIOLOGY, GEOLOGY AND GEOPHYSICS.





## **UNIS COURSES**

ARCTIC TECHNOLOGY 2016-2017

### **BACHELOR LEVEL**

AUTUMN SEMESTER COURSES 2016			
AT-209	Arctic Hydrology and Climate Change*	15 ECTS	Aug-Dec
AT-210	Arctic Environmental Pollution*	15 ECTS	Aug-Dec

SPRING SEMESTER COURSES 2017			
AT-205	Frozen Ground Engineering for Arctic Infrastructure	15 ECTS	Jan-Jun
AT-211	Ice Mechanics, Loads on Structures and Instrumentation	15 ECTS	Jan-Jun
AT-212	Rock Mechanics and Engineering Geology	15 ECTS	Jan-Jun

APPLICANTS APPLYING FOR A FULL SEMESTER (30 ECTS) ARE GIVEN PRIORITY. STUDENTS SHOULD THEREFORE CHOOSE TWO BACHELOR COURSES.

### MASTER/PhD LEVEL

AUTUM	N SEMESTER COURSES 2016		
AT-301/801	Infrastructures in a Changing Climate	10 ECTS	Aug-Sep
AT-314/814	Advanced Rock Mechanics and Engineering Geology	10 ECTS	Oct-Dec
AT-327/827	Arctic Offshore Engineering	10 ECTS	Oct
AT-332/832	Physical Environmental Loads on Structures Arctic Coastal and Offshore	10 ECTS	Sep-Nov
AT-333/833	Arctic Petroleum Sciences: From Exploration and Exploitation to Environmental Impacts and Ecosafe Operations	10 ECTS	Aug-Sep
AT-334	Arctic Marine Measurements Techniques, Operations and Transport	10 ECTS	Aug-Sep

SPRING SEMESTER COURSES 2017			
AT-307F/807	FArctic Offshore Engineering – Fieldwork	3 ECTS	Mar
AT-324/824	Techniques for the Detection of Organo- Chemical Pollutants in the Arctic Environment	10 ECTS	Jan-Feb
AT-329	Cold Regions Field Investigations	10 ECTS	Jan-Feb
AT-330/830	Arctic Environmental Toxicology	10 ECTS	Mar-Apr
AT-331/831	Arctic Environmental Pollution: Atmospheric Distribution and Processes	10 ECTS	Apr-May

In addition, the course AB-334/834 Underwater Robotics and Polar Night Biology might be relevant to Arctic Technology students.

FOR DETAILS ON ALL ARCTIC TECHNOLOGY COURSES, PLEASE VISIT WWW.UNIS.NO/STUDIES/TECHNOLOGY

<sup>\*</sup>Interdisciplinary course

#### **ADMISSION AND**

## **APPLICATION**

#### **ADMISSION**

Admission to courses at UNIS requires that the applicant is enrolled at bachelor, master or PhD level at a Norwegian institution of higher education, or an accredited international institution of higher education.

#### BACHELOR LEVEL (200-LEVEL COURSES)

Applicants applying for a full semester, 30 ECTS, are given priority. Students should therefore choose two bachelor courses.

#### **ACADEMIC REQUIREMENTS:**

- Department of Arctic Biology: 60 ECTS within general natural science, of which 30 ECTS within the fields of biology.
- Department of Arctic Geology: 60 ECTS within general natural science, of which 30 ECTS within the field of geology/geosciences.
- Department of Arctic Geophysics: 60 ECTS in mathematics and physics or a related discipline.
- Department of Arctic Technology: 60 ECTS within the fields of mathematics, physics, mechanics or chemistry.

#### MASTER AND PhD LEVEL (300- AND 800-LEVEL COURSES)

Applicants must be enrolled in a master or PhD programme at their home institution. Course specific requirements will apply as presented in the current course description. Note: You might find relevant master and PhD courses within all four UNIS departments.

#### DOING PARTS OF A MASTER/PhD DEGREE AT UNIS

A student who has been accepted as a master or PhD student at his/her home institution may carry out parts of the master or PhD at UNIS.

This requires a separate application and an academic contact person at UNIS. Guidelines are found at www.unis.no/studies.

#### PhD POSITIONS

UNIS offers PhD positions in cooperation with the Norwegian mainland universities. These positions are announced on the UNIS web page and www.jobbnorge.no.

Field excursions in summer and autumn

often involve an open boat experience.

Photo: Nils Roar Sælthun/UNIS



You apply for admission to UNIS courses online at **www.unis.no**. All students must, regardless of possible nomination processes, exchange agreements or other matters, apply directly to UNIS.

#### APPLICATION DEADLINES

Summer courses:	15 February
Autumn courses:	-
Spring courses:	15 October

#### UNIS COURSES AS PART OF YOUR UNIVERSITY EDUCATION

We recommend all our students to get their UNIS courses approved by their home institution in advance.

#### TRANSCRIPTS AND CERTIFICATES

UNIS is a university centre, not a university, and therefore not accredited to offer programmes or degrees, or to issue official transcripts of records. Upon request, a transcript can be issued by the Norwegian university where the student is registered.

# INFORMATION

#### UNIVERSITY CENTRE IN SVALBARD

#### **ACADEMIC EXPENSES**

There is no tuition fee at UNIS. An administrative semester fee of NOK 500 apply, in accordance with the Norwegian universities. Exemptions are made for students on some exchange programmes, or PhD students at Norwegian universities. A daily rate of NOK 200 for overnight scientific cruises, fieldwork and excursions apply. More detailed information about course costs is included in the course descriptions.

#### ACCOMMODATION

The student housing facilities in Longyearbyen are owned and administered by the Norwegian Arctic Student Welfare Organization. There are two student house campuses, one in Nybyen, about 3 km from the UNIS campus, the other one right next to UNIS. Students must apply for housing directly to the Student Welfare Organization after being accepted to a UNIS course. Information regarding accommodation can be found at www.unis.no/studies.

#### FINANCING

UNIS students are themselves responsible for financing their studies. UNIS offers no financial aid or scholarships. UNIS does not help students with applying for financial assistance neither within nor outside of Norway. The cost of living on Svalbard is approximately the same as in mainland Norway. Stipulated costs for accommodation and food is ca. NOK 10 000 per month. Norwegian students can apply for support from Statens Lånekasse.

#### PRIOR TO ARRIVAL

Information regarding how to get to Svalbard, what to bring in terms of clothing and equipment, and general information about Svalbard and Longyearbyen can be found at **www.unis.no/studies** under "**Student life**". In addition, you will receive necessary practical information in your admission letter and by e-mail.

Fieldwork is carried out in all types of weather conditions! Photo: Anatoly Sinitsyn/UNIS

#### PRACTICAL INFORMATION

#### SAFETY & INSURANCE

All UNIS students must participate in compulsory safety training prior to course start, preparing them for the field activity relevant for the course(s) they are participating in. All UNIS students are insured during UNIS field activities, when properly registered in the field log before leaving the UNIS campus.

UNIS students are not insured during leisure time or while in the Svalbard Science Centre (UNIS building) taking classes or studying.

It is your responsibility to ensure that you have private insurance coverage, and that you have the appropriate types of insurance. This applies to travel, accident and health insurance. We recommend that you take out a personal liability insurance during your stay in Svalbard, to cover up for unforeseen eventualities.

# SVALBARD

FACTS IN SHORT

#### LOCATION:

Archipelago located between 74° and 81°N and 10° and 35°E

#### AREA:

63 000 km<sup>2</sup>, 60% covered by glaciers

#### LARGEST ISLANDS:

Spitsbergen, Nordaustlandet, Edgeøya, Barentsøya and Prins Karls Forland

#### **ADMINISTRATION:**

Norwegian sovereignty, regulated by the Svalbard Treaty (1920)

#### SETTLEMENTS:

Longyearbyen (Norwegian): 2100 inhabitants and Barentsburg (Russian): 450 inhabitants

#### **SMALLER SETTLEMENTS:**

Ny-Ålesund, Svea and Hornsund

#### CLIMATE:

Relatively mild Arctic climate (winter average: -14° C; summer average: +6°C). Annual precipitation of 200–300 mm. (Arctic semi-desert)

#### MIDNIGHT SUN:

19 April-24 August (Longyearbyen)

#### POLAR NIGHT:

14 November-29 January (Longyearbyen)

More information: visitsvalbard.com





#### **CONTACT INFORMATION**

### THE UNIVERSITY CENTRE IN SVALBARD (UNIS)

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